Perpetual Expert advice (almost) flight 12 for Boeing 16

How Boom conquered the boom 30

# **APRIL-JUNE 2025** A BROSPACE AMERICA

**Golden Dome's** risks and the math that says it could work.

PAGE 20

# MISS DEFE



## ABOVE + BEYOND

AIAA'S PHOTO SECTION HIGHLIGHTING THE BEST IMAGES OF THE QUARTER



#### **FIREFLY'S BLUE GHOST**

Carrying a suite of NASA science and technology, Firefly Aerospace's Blue Ghost Mission 1 successfully landed at 3:34 a.m. ET on 2 March, near a volcanic feature called Mons Latreille within Mare Crisium, a more than 300-mile-wide basin located in the northeast quadrant of the moon's near side. (Credit: Firefly Aerospace)



### ABOVE + BEYOND

#### **BLUE ORIGIN'S NEW GLENN**

New Glenn's seven BE-4 engines ignited on 16 January, at 2:03 a.m. ET from Launch Complex 36 at Cape Canaveral Space Force Station. New Glenn safely reached its intended orbit during the NG-1 mission, accomplishing its primary objective. (Credit: Blue Origin)